Economic Region 1 - Vancouver Island/Coast

Statistical Profile of Aboriginal Peoples 2011

Aboriginal Peoples Compared to the non-Aboriginal Population

With Emphasis on Labour Market and Post Secondary Issues

Notes and definitions:

Random rounding. To ensure confidentiality, the values, including totals, are randomly rounded either up or down to a multiple of '5' or '10.' To understand these data, you must be aware that each individual value is rounded. As a result, when these data are summed or grouped, the total value may not match the individual values since totals and sub-totals are independently rounded. Similarly, percentages, which are calculated on rounded data, may not necessarily add up to 100%.

Definitions. For definitions of terms used in this report please refer to http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs-enm/2011/ref/dict/index-eng.cfm. For information regarding incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves see http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs-enm/2011/ref/guides/99-011-x/99-011-x2011006-eng.cfm#a6.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

GEOGRAPHICAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

Economic Region 1 - Vancouver Island/Coast

INCORPORATED PLACES	2011 POPULATION				2011 YOUTH POPULATION (AGE 15-24)		
	TOTAL	ABORIGINAL[1]		DENSITY	TOTAL	ABORIGINAL[1]	
	NUMBER	NUMBER	% OF TOTAL	POP PER KM²	NUMBER	NUMBER	% OF TOTAL
Nanaimo	81,580	5,115	6.3	899.3	10,305	1,035	10.0
Victoria	76,025	3,375	4.4	3904.4	9,395	540	5.7
Saanich	107,880	2,935	2.7	1039.3	15,380	580	3.8
Campbell River	30,730	2,665	8.7	214.7	3,460	490	14.2
Port Alberni	17,395	2,205	12.7	880.3	1,900	365	19.2
North Cowichan	28,240	1,980	7.0	144.4	3,165	330	10.4
Langford	28,955	1,485	5.1	725.0	3,490	300	8.6
Courtenay	23,580	1,250	5.3	802.6	2,645	160	6.0
Esquimalt	15,535	1,080	6.9	2251.4	1,965	180	9.2
Powell River	12,770	710	5.6	441.3	1,366	150	11.0
Port Hardy	3,995	705	17.6	102.1	516	120	23.3
Colwood	16,006	675	4.2	306.3	1,605	110	6.7
Sooke	11,390	655	5.8	200.3	1,115	90	7.7
Duncan	4,455	495	10.9	2151.3	430	85	19.8
Parksville	11,430	460	4.0	791.7	895	50	5.6
Comox	13,285	455	3.4	750.8	1,330	95	7.1
Other incorporated places	100,160	*		299.9	10,720	*	
Indian Reserves	18,185	15,355	84.4	143.3	3,020	2,835	0.9
Unorganized Areas	52,870	60,685	114.8		5,500	7,135	129.7
Town Region	742,150	362,110	50.5		86,105	44,105	52.6
Total BC	4,324,455	2,125,625	49.2		549,720	283,090	51.5
Region as % of BC	3.5	3.6			3.6	3.7	

INDIAN RESERVES	2011 POPULATION[1] ON RESERVE**				2011 YOUTH POPULATION[1] (AGE 15-24)		
	TOTAL	ABORIGINAL[1]		DENSITY	TOTAL	ABORIGINAL[1]	
	NUMBER	NUMBER	% OF TOTAL	POP PER KM²	NUMBER	NUMBER	% OF TOTAL
LARGER INDIAN RESERVES (BAND NAME)							
Cowichan	2,315	2,280	97.5	39.4	495	490	97.0
Bella Bella 1	1,095	1,050	95.9	197.3	165	168	100.0
Bella Coola 1	850	840	98.8	55.8	135	140	103.7
Mamtosis 15	725	720	99.3	604.0	150	145	96.1
South Saanich 1	670	705	86.0	392.6	130	115	88.5
Chemainus 13	670	665	99.3	57.1	140	145	103.6
Tsahaheh 1	595	580	96.7	149.6	75	80	106.7
Skammon 1	645	525	81.4	79.2	85	80	94.1
Alert Bay	530	530	96.2	273.5	50	45	90.0
East Saanich 2	1,300	510	30.0	531.5	150	80	85.2
Tsuquate 4	490	475	99.0	964.2	85	90	105.9
Kuper Island 7	450	440	97.8	49.3	105	100	95.2
New Songhees 1A	1,680	405	24.1	2366.2	165	110	66.7
Campbell River 11	415	380	91.6	408.6	65	60	92.3
Nanaimo Town 1	375	365	97.3	1896.4	55	55	100.0
Cole Bay 3	320	320	100.0	913.5	75	75	100.0
Nanaimo River	205	205	100.0	131.7	40	40	100.0
Tsa Xana 18	230	235	102.2	112.0	50	50	100.0
Ittatsoo 1	240	230	95.8	354.9	60	55	91.7
Quamam 12	245	215	87.8	177.1	30	25	83.3
Quatsino Subdivision 18	210	210	100.0	860.6	35	35	100.0
Kippens 2	210	200	95.2	1504.3	30	35	116.7
Nanoose	205	200	97.8	283.7	40	35	87.5
Homalco 9	200	190	95.0	354.9	45	50	111.1
Hoquistas 6	180	180	100.0	1330.4	40	35	87.5
Total Region Indian Reserves**	18,185	15,355	84.4	143.3	3,020	2,835	0.9
IR Population as a % of Region	1.9%	3.9%			1.5%	4.2%	
BC TOTAL	70,600	52,225	73.9	12.3	11,070	8,980	81.1

[1] Non-institutional population

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves

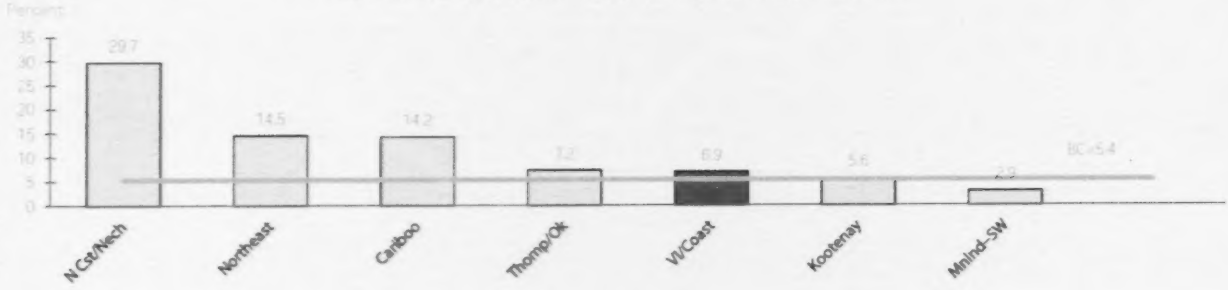
BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

GEOGRAPHIC PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

Economic Region 1 - Vancouver Island/Coast

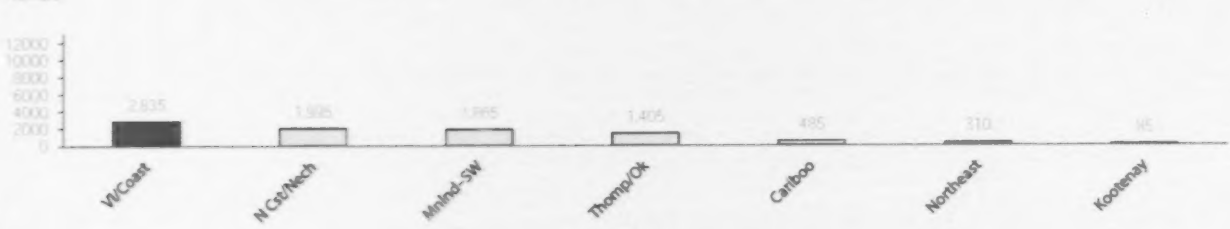
WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL REPRESENTATION BY REGION?

ABORIGINAL POPULATION AS A PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION, ALL AGES

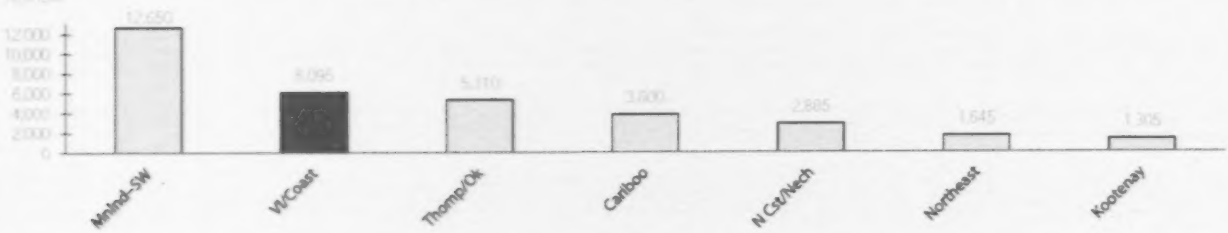


WHERE DOES THE YOUTH ABORIGINAL POPULATION LIVE?

NUMBER OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH AGE 15 TO 24, ON RESERVE (BC=45,990)



NUMBER OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH AGE 15 TO 24, OFF RESERVE (BC=43,700)

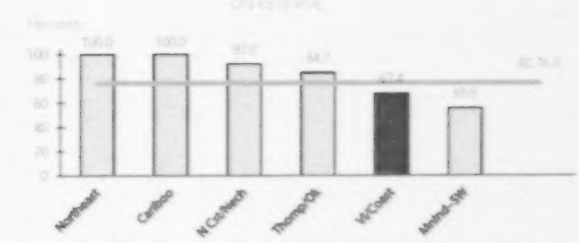


URBAN OR RURAL?

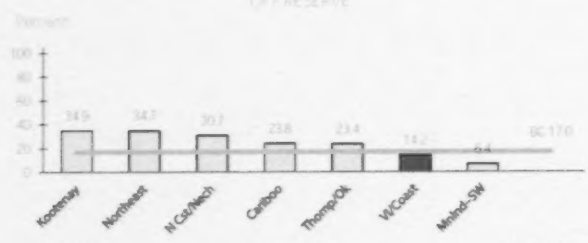
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	VI/COAST % RURAL	B.C.	VI/COAST % RURAL	B.C.	VI/COAST % RURAL	B.C.	VI/COAST % RURAL	B.C.
POPULATION								
Total - all ages	69.8	39.2	16.8	19.5	32.4	31.9	19.4	12.9
Under age 15	66.7	38.2	15.7	17.8	31.9	30.9	18.2	12.4
Age 15-24	67.4	36.3	14.2	17.0	31.1	29.5	15.3	10.5
Age 25-64	70.3	38.7	16.6	18.1	31.9	31.7	17.9	11.4
Age 65+	70.6	39.2	21.9	22.5	36.2	37.0	22.7	16.2

% OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH AGE 15-24 RESIDING IN RURAL AREAS

ON RESERVE



OFF RESERVE



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats

Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

AGE STRUCTURE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 1 - Vancouver Island/Coast

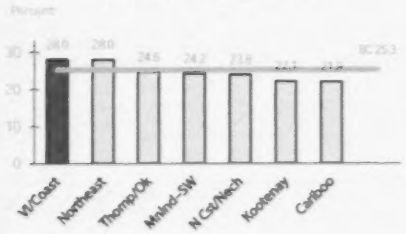
WHAT'S THE AGE MIX?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES									NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE			OFF RESERVE			TOTAL				
	VI/COAST #	VI/COAST % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	VI/COAST #	VI/COAST % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	VI/COAST #	VI/COAST % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	VI/COAST % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.
POPULATION											
Total	15,355	100.0	100.0	35,720	100.0	100.0	51,065	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	4,305	28.0	25.3	9,285	26.0	26.4	13,590	26.6	26.1	13.2	15.1
Age 15-24	2,835	18.5	17.2	6,095	17.1	18.7	8,930	17.5	18.4	11.2	12.4
Age 15-19	1,510	9.8	9.2	3,275	9.2	10.2	4,785	9.4	10.0	5.5	6.1
Age 20-24	1,325	8.6	8.0	2,825	7.9	8.5	4,150	8.1	8.4	5.6	6.3
Age 25-54	5,745	37.4	39.8	14,410	40.3	40.0	20,150	39.5	39.9	38.8	42.8
Age 55+	2,470	16.1	17.8	5,925	16.6	15.0	8,395	16.4	15.6	36.9	29.7
Age 65+	1,035	6.7	7.8	2,295	6.4	5.8	3,335	6.5	6.2	19.8	15.4
Males - total	7,785	100.0	100.0	16,775	100.0	100.0	24,555	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	2,195	28.2	25.5	4,805	28.6	28.4	7,000	28.5	27.7	14.0	15.8
Age 15-24	1,490	19.1	18.0	2,950	17.6	20.0	4,435	18.1	19.5	11.8	13.0
Age 15-19	745	9.6	9.4	1,725	10.3	11.1	2,465	10.0	10.7	5.9	6.5
Age 20-24	750	9.6	8.6	1,225	7.3	8.9	1,970	8.0	8.8	5.9	6.5
Age 25-54	2,880	37.0	39.2	6,495	38.7	37.8	9,375	38.2	38.1	38.3	42.3
Age 55+	1,220	15.7	17.3	2,525	15.1	13.8	3,745	15.3	14.6	36.0	28.9
Females - total	7,570	100.0	100.0	18,945	100.0	100.0	26,510	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	2,110	27.9	25.1	4,480	23.6	24.5	6,585	24.8	24.6	12.4	14.3
Age 15-24	1,345	17.8	16.3	3,150	16.6	17.5	4,495	17.0	17.3	10.6	11.8
Age 15-19	765	10.1	9.0	1,550	8.2	9.4	2,315	8.7	9.3	5.2	5.7
Age 20-24	575	7.6	7.3	1,600	8.4	8.1	2,175	8.2	7.9	5.4	6.1
Age 25-54	2,865	37.8	40.4	7,910	41.8	41.9	10,780	40.7	41.6	39.3	43.4
Age 55+	1,250	16.5	18.2	3,400	17.9	16.0	4,650	17.5	16.5	37.8	30.5

A RELATIVELY YOUTHFUL POPULATION?

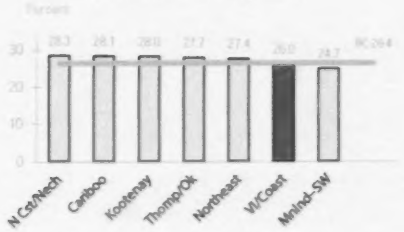
UNDER AGE 15 AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION

ABORIGINAL ON RESERVE



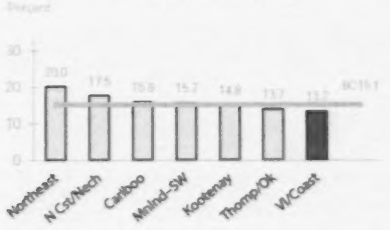
Most Children Rank=1 of 7 Least Children

ABORIGINAL OFF-RESERVE



Most Children Rank=6 of 7 Least Children

NON-ABORIGINAL

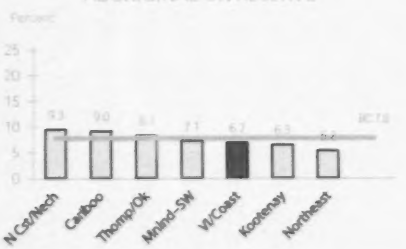


Most Children Rank=1 of 7 Least Children

RELATIVELY FEW SENIORS?

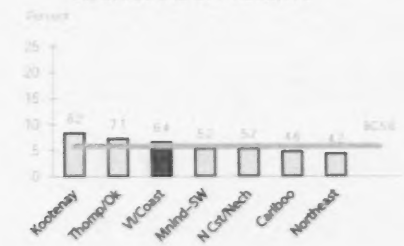
AGE 65+ AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION

ABORIGINAL ON RESERVE



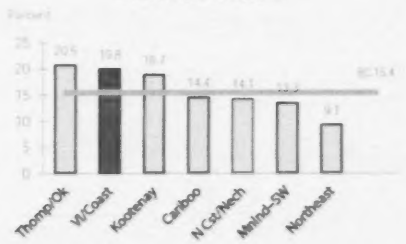
Most Seniors Rank=5 of 7 Least Seniors

ABORIGINAL OFF-RESERVE



Most Seniors Rank=3 of 7 Least Seniors

NON-ABORIGINAL



Most Seniors Rank=2 of 7 Least Seniors

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

STATUS & LANGUAGE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

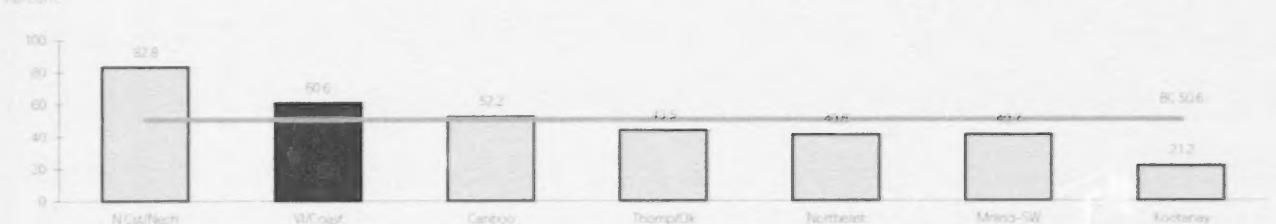
Economic Region 1 - Vancouver Island/Coast

WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL POPULATION MIX?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES									NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE			OFF RESERVE			TOTAL				
	VI/COAST #	VI/COAST % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	VI/COAST #	VI/COAST % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	VI/COAST #	VI/COAST % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	VI/COAST	B.C.
BY ABORIGINAL GROUP	15,355	100.0	100.0	35,720	100.0	100.0	51,065	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
North American Indian[1]	15,130	98.5	97.7	21,410	59.9	51.7	36,540	71.6	66.7		
Metis	95	0.6	1.5	13,035	36.5	38.1	13,130	25.7	29.9		
Inuit	*	*	0.0	350	1.0	0.9	355	0.7	0.7		
Multiple Aboriginal identities	*	*	0.1	380	1.1	1.3	390	0.8	1.1		
BY BAND MEMBERSHIP	15,355	100.0	100.0	35,720	100.0	100.0	51,065	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
Band member	15,050	98.0	96.5	14,150	39.6	37.3	29,195	57.2	50.6		
Who are female	7,410	49.2	48.5	7,770	54.9	53.3	15,175	52.0	51.2		
Not a Band Member	305	2.0	3.5	21,570	60.4	62.7	21,870	42.8	49.4		
Who are female	160	52.5	52.2	11,175	51.8	51.4	11,335	51.8	51.4		
BY REGISTRATION UNDER THE INDIAN ACT	15,355	100.0	100.0	35,720	100.0	100.0	51,065	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
Registered under the Indian Act--Total	14,970	97.5	95.9	14,840	41.5	39.5	29,810	58.4	52.2		
Under age 15	4,165	27.8	25.2	3,925	26.4	25.4	8,090	27.1	25.3		
Age 15-24	2,775	18.5	17.2	2,635	17.8	18.3	5,410	18.1	17.8		
Age 25-54	5,615	37.5	39.8	6,215	41.9	42.5	11,830	39.7	41.4		
Age 55+	2,420	16.2	17.8	2,060	13.9	13.8	4,485	15.0	15.4		
Registered Males	7,595	97.6	96.1	6,855	40.9	39.3	14,450	58.8	52.8		
Under age 15	2,125	28.0	25.4	1,960	28.6	27.4	4,080	28.2	26.6		
Age 15-24	1,460	19.2	18.0	1,390	20.3	20.2	2,845	19.7	19.2		
Age 25-54	2,805	36.9	39.3	2,710	39.5	41.3	5,515	38.2	40.5		
Age 55+	1,205	15.9	17.2	800	11.7	11.1	2,005	13.9	13.7		
Registered Females	7,370	97.4	95.6	7,990	42.2	39.7	15,360	57.9	51.6		
Under age 15	2,040	27.7	25.0	1,970	24.7	23.6	4,010	26.1	24.2		
Age 15-24	1,315	17.8	16.4	1,250	15.6	16.5	2,560	16.7	16.5		
Age 25-54	2,805	38.1	40.3	3,505	43.9	43.6	6,310	41.1	42.3		
Age 55+	1,215	16.5	18.3	1,265	15.8	16.2	2,480	16.1	17.0		

[1] Includes those who did not claim Aboriginal identity but indicated they were either Registered Indians or band members

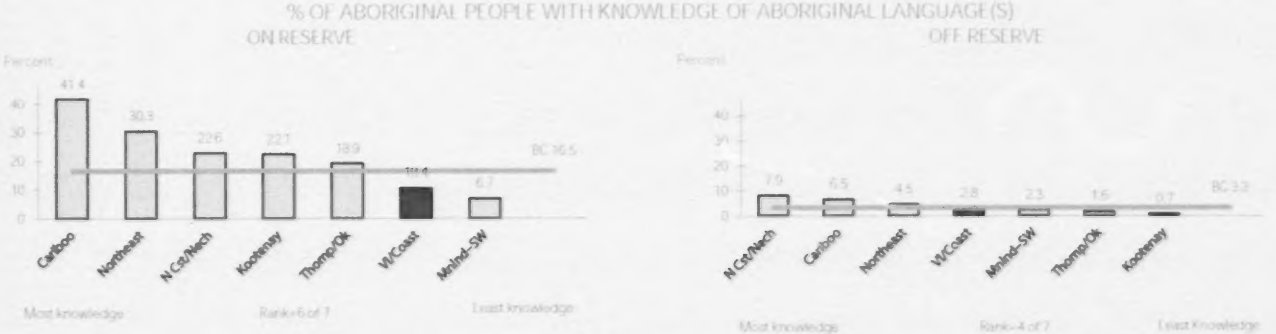
% OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH AGE 15 TO 24 WHO ARE REGISTERED UNDER THE INDIAN ACT



ARE LANGUAGES BEING RETAINED?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.
ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE								
% With knowledge of aboriginal language(s)	10.4	16.5	2.8	3.2	5.1	6.2	*	*
% Speaking aboriginal language(s) at home	5.2	9.8	1.3	1.5	2.4	3.3	*	*

% OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE WITH KNOWLEDGE OF ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE(S)



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

MOBILITY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

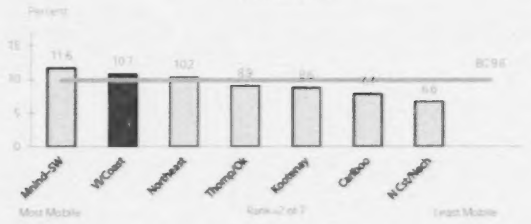
Economic Region 1 - Vancouver Island/Coast

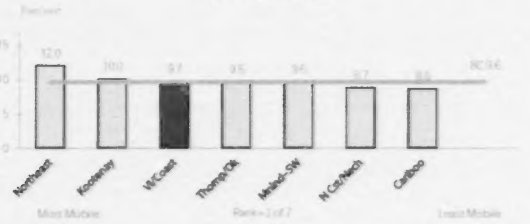
WHO MOVES?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.
TOTAL POPULATION[1] (number)	13,795	47,685	32,485	164,770	46,280	212,455	662,170	3,891,740
Migrants[2] in last 5 years (number)	1,490	5,805	7,575	38,055	9,070	43,860	134,305	822,480
% of population who are migrants[2]	10.8	12.2	23.3	23.1	19.6	20.6	20.3	21.1
% Moved within same Regional District	4.5	5.1	4.4	7.0	4.5	6.6	3.2	6.2
% Moved from another Regional District	5.4	5.6	13.1	10.9	10.8	9.7	9.0	5.4
% Moved from another province or beyond	1.0	1.4	5.8	5.2	4.4	4.4	8.0	9.5
YOUTH AGE 15-24 (number)	2,835	8,980	6,095	33,700	8,930	42,680	72,175	507,040
Migrants[2] in last 1 year (number)	170	590	780	3,605	955	4,200	7,485	48,850
% of population who are migrants[2]	6.0	6.6	12.8	10.7	10.7	9.8	9.7	9.6
% Moved within same Regional District	3.0	3.1	7.9	3.5	2.7	3.4	1.5	2.8
% Moved from another Regional District	2.6	3.0	8.1	5.1	6.3	4.6	4.9	2.8
% Moved from another province or beyond	0.5	0.6	2.2	2.1	1.6	1.8	3.3	4.1

[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] Migrants are those who moved but exclude those whose move was within the same municipality, Indian Reserve or unorganized area. Percent is of current population.

% OF YOUTH AGE 15-24 WHO MOVED BETWEEN 2010 AND 2011



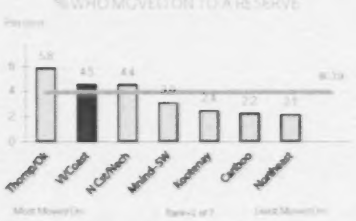


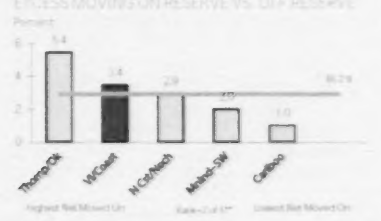
WHERE TO?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	VI/COAST	B.C.
REGISTERED INDIAN POPULATION[1] (number)	26,910	113,060
Migrants in last 5 years[2] (number)	4,780	20,750
% of population who migrated in last 5 years	17.8	18.7
% of population who moved between reserves[3]	0.4	0.3
% of population who moved between non-reserve[4] areas	9.1	10.4
Number who moved onto a reserve	1,205	4,350
% of population who moved onto a reserve	4.5	3.9
Number who moved off a reserve	280	1,335
% of population who moved off a reserve	1.0	1.0
Movement On Reserve Minus Movement Off Reserve	925	3,015
% Movement On Reserve Minus % Movement Off Reserve	3.4	2.9

[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] Migrants are those who moved but exclude those whose move was within the same municipality, Indian Reserve or unorganized area or from outside the country. Percent is of the current population.
[3] The reserve/non-reserve from which a person moved may be outside the College Region or the province.

REGISTERED INDIANS WHO MOVED ON/OFF RESERVE





TO THE CITY OR BACK?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.
TOTAL POPULATION[1] (number)					46,280	212,455	662,170	3,891,740
Metropolitan/less metropolitan moves in last 5 years[2] (number)					2,560	12,480	22,150	91,730
% of population who moved from metropolitan area[3] to area with less metropolitan influence[4]					2.5	2.9	1.4	1.3
% of population who moved from area with less metropolitan influence[4] to metropolitan area[3]					3.0	3.0	2.0	1.2
YOUTH AGE 15-24 (number)					8,935	42,680	72,370	507,040
Metropolitan/less metropolitan moves in last 5 years[2] (number)					615	2,960	3,175	13,995
% of population who moved from metropolitan area[3] to area with less metropolitan influence[4]					2.3	2.5	1.3	1.0
% of population who moved from area with less metropolitan influence[4] to metropolitan area[3]					4.6	4.0	2.9	1.8

[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] The metropolitan/less metropolitan area from which a person moved may be outside the region or the province. Those who moved from outside the country are not included. Percent is of the current population.
[3] Census metropolitan area (CMA), census agglomeration (CA), or strong influence metropolitan area (>30% of workers commuting to any CMA or CA).
[4] Moderate, weak and no influence metropolitan area (5-<30%, >0% to 5%, and 0%, respectively, of workers commuting to any CMA or CA).

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.
** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BC Stats

EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

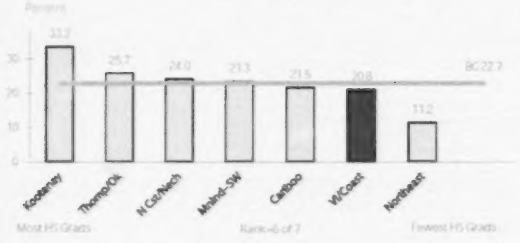
Economic Region 1 - Vancouver Island/Coast

WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF SCHOOL SUCCESS?

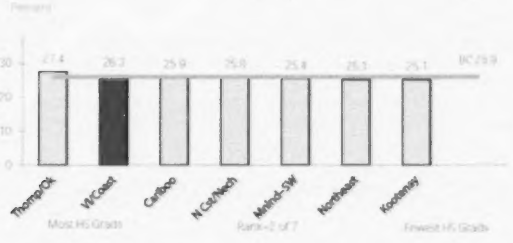
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.
HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION (COMPLETED CREDENTIALS)								
Among age 25-64 (number)	7,180	25,990	18,040	88,520	25,215	114,510	386,055	2,337,105
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	44.4	38.3	21.2	21.0	27.8	25.0	8.6	9.4
% with high school certificate or equivalent	20.8	22.7	26.3	25.9	24.7	25.2	25.7	25.1
% with post secondary completion	34.9	38.9	52.5	53.0	47.5	49.8	65.6	65.6
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	13.8	14.7	15.2	15.5	14.7	15.2	13.5	11.1
% with non-university certificate or diploma	13.9	16.2	20.1	21.3	18.4	20.1	21.9	19.9
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	7.2	8.6	17.1	16.3	14.4	14.5	30.3	34.5
% with certificate/diploma below bachelor level	3.8	4.7	5.3	5.1	4.9	5.0	5.4	6.4
% with certificate/degree (bachelor or higher)	3.8	3.9	11.9	11.2	9.6	9.5	24.9	28.1

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-64 WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION AS HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION

ON RESERVE

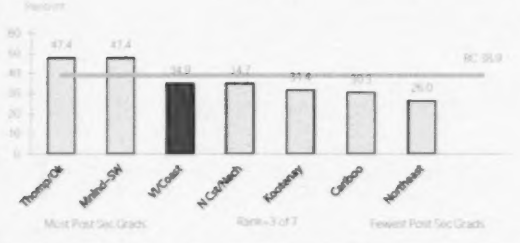


OFF RESERVE

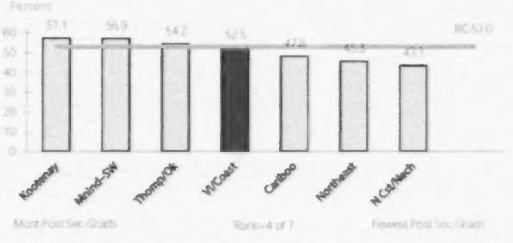


% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-64 WITH POST SECONDARY COMPLETION

ON RESERVE



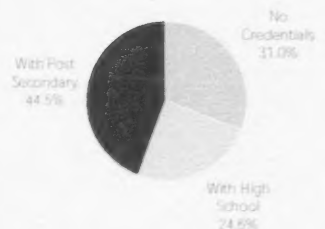
OFF RESERVE



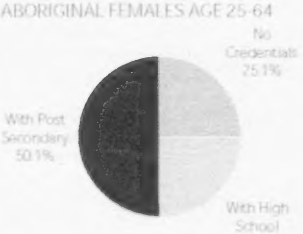
ARE THERE DIFFERENCES IN MALE/FEMALE EDUCATION ATTAINMENT?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.
HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION (COMPLETED CREDENTIALS)								
Males age 25-64 (number)	3,605	13,390	7,985	40,225	11,590	53,430	186,060	1,136,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	48.1	42.1	23.2	23.6	31.0	28.2	10.1	10.3
% with high school certificate or equivalent	20.2	22.2	26.5	25.6	24.6	24.7	25.9	24.7
% with post secondary completion	31.5	35.7	50.3	50.9	44.5	47.1	63.9	65.0
% with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma	16.0	19.1	20.3	22.0	19.6	21.2	18.8	15.5
% with non-university certificate or diploma	9.7	11.7	15.2	16.0	13.5	14.9	18.1	17.1
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	3.7	4.9	14.9	12.9	11.4	10.9	27.0	32.5
Females age 25-64 (number)	3,575	12,790	10,050	48,295	13,625	61,080	199,995	1,201,070
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	40.6	34.4	19.6	18.9	25.1	22.2	7.3	8.5
% with high school certificate or equivalent	21.1	23.3	26.1	26.2	24.8	25.6	25.6	25.4
% with post secondary completion	38.2	42.3	54.3	54.9	50.1	52.2	67.2	66.1
% with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma	8.5	9.1	11.2	10.1	10.5	9.9	8.5	7.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	18.2	20.7	24.1	25.7	22.6	24.7	25.3	22.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	11.5	12.4	19.0	19.1	17.0	17.7	33.4	36.5

ABORIGINAL MALES AGE 25-64



ABORIGINAL FEMALES AGE 25-64



VI/COAST

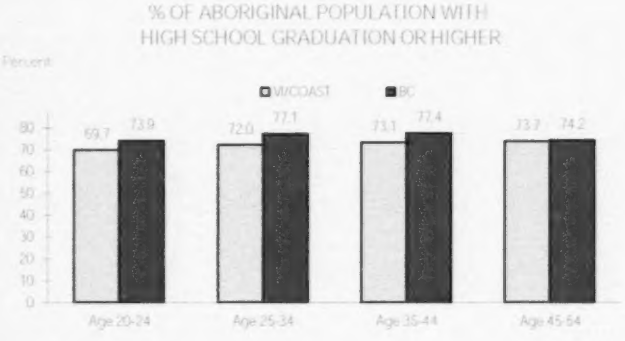
* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

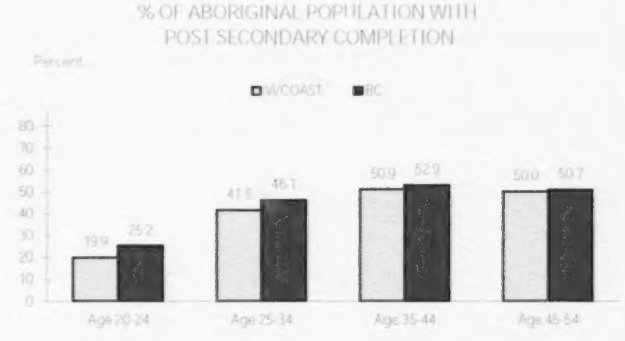
BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

Economic Region 1 - Vancouver Island/Coast

ARE YOUNGER ABORIGINALS ACHIEVING HIGHER LEVELS OF EDUCATION THAN THEIR ELDERS?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.
Among age 15-24 (number)	2,835	8,980	6,100	33,700	8,935	42,680	77,170	507,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	62.8	58.1	45.7	46.9	51.1	49.2	35.2	31.9
% with high school certificate or equivalent	29.3	30.3	41.5	38.6	37.7	36.9	44.5	44.3
% with post secondary completion	7.9	11.6	12.9	14.5	11.2	13.9	20.3	23.8
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	5.1	6.1	5.2	6.7	5.1	6.5	4.3	4.4
% with non-university certificate or diploma	2.6	5.1	5.1	6.1	4.4	5.9	9.8	11.8
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	0.4	2.5	1.7	1.7	1.4	6.2	7.6
Among age 20-24 (number)	1,325	4,175	2,820	15,275	4,145	19,445	38,845	257,120
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	48.7	41.2	21.5	22.0	30.3	26.1	10.0	7.2
% with high school certificate or equivalent	38.5	39.3	55.1	51.3	49.8	48.7	53.3	50.9
% with post secondary completion	12.8	19.5	23.4	26.7	19.9	25.2	36.7	41.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	7.5	9.8	8.3	11.6	8.1	11.2	7.5	7.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	4.5	8.9	9.6	11.4	8.1	10.9	17.1	20.2
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	0.7	5.3	3.8	3.9	3.1	12.1	14.7
Among age 25-54 (number)	5,745	20,765	14,405	71,965	20,150	92,730	268,070	1,752,965
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	44.2	37.6	20.2	19.9	27.1	23.8	8.5	8.2
% with high school certificate or equivalent	21.8	24.3	27.0	26.8	25.5	26.3	25.8	24.5
% with post secondary completion	33.9	38.1	52.8	53.3	47.4	49.9	65.6	67.3
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	13.2	14.0	15.6	15.2	14.9	14.9	13.2	10.7
% with non-university certificate or diploma	17.1	20.5	25.4	26.7	23.0	25.3	27.4	26.8
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	3.6	3.6	11.8	11.4	9.5	9.6	25.0	29.8
Among age 25-34 (number)	1,920	6,545	4,925	23,880	6,840	30,430	75,895	527,820
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	45.8	38.3	21.1	18.7	28.1	22.9	9.0	6.5
% with high school certificate or equivalent	26.8	30.1	31.9	31.3	30.5	31.0	26.9	24.8
% with post secondary completion	27.3	31.6	46.9	50.1	41.5	46.1	64.1	68.6
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	11.7	13.0	15.2	13.8	14.3	13.6	11.6	9.3
% with non-university certificate or diploma	13.5	16.3	21.0	24.2	18.9	22.5	24.5	25.3
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	2.6	2.4	10.7	12.0	8.4	9.9	28.0	34.0
Among age 35-44 (number)	1,780	6,475	4,280	23,440	6,055	29,915	81,100	559,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	41.6	35.4	20.6	19.0	26.8	22.6	7.4	7.3
% with high school certificate or equivalent	21.9	24.3	22.3	24.5	22.1	24.5	24.0	22.7
% with post secondary completion	36.5	40.2	57.0	56.4	50.9	52.9	68.6	69.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	13.2	14.4	15.5	14.5	14.8	14.5	12.7	10.1
% with non-university certificate or diploma	19.7	21.8	27.0	29.7	24.8	28.0	29.0	27.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	3.7	4.0	14.6	12.3	11.4	10.5	27.0	32.3
Among age 45-54 (number)	2,045	7,745	5,200	24,645	7,250	32,390	111,075	666,105
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	45.2	38.8	19.0	21.8	26.3	25.9	9.0	10.4
% with high school certificate or equivalent	16.9	19.3	26.3	24.7	23.7	23.4	26.5	25.7
% with post secondary completion	38.1	41.9	54.8	53.5	50.0	50.7	64.5	63.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	14.9	14.5	16.9	17.3	15.6	16.6	14.6	12.2
% with non-university certificate or diploma	18.8	23.0	23.3	26.4	25.5	25.6	28.3	27.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	4.4	4.3	10.7	9.9	8.9	8.5	21.6	24.3
Among age 55+ (number)	2,470	9,275	5,925	26,925	8,395	36,200	254,940	1,215,230
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	54.0	51.7	29.8	32.3	36.9	37.2	15.3	20.1
% with high school certificate or equivalent	13.2	13.7	20.1	20.0	18.0	18.4	24.4	25.4
% with post secondary completion	32.8	34.7	50.2	47.7	45.0	44.4	60.2	54.5
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	12.1	12.9	15.6	16.8	14.5	15.8	13.8	12.8
% with non-university certificate or diploma	16.6	17.8	24.0	22.1	21.8	21.0	24.9	22.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	3.8	4.0	10.6	8.8	8.7	7.6	21.6	19.2





* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

AT-SCHOOL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 1 - Vancouver Island/Coast

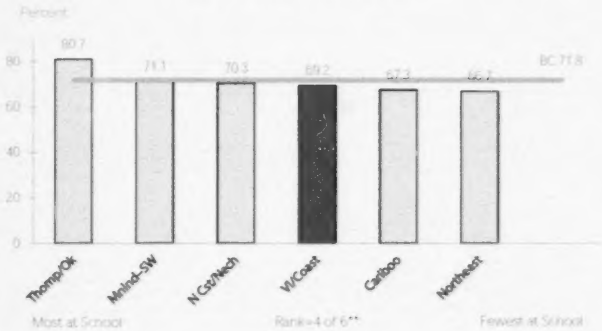
WHO'S IN SCHOOL?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE[1]								
Age 15-24 (number)	2,835	8,980	6,100	33,700	8,935	42,680	77,170	507,035
% at School	47.8	49.6	58.4	58.8	55.0	56.9	63.7	68.3
Age 15-19 (number)	1,510	4,805	3,275	18,430	4,785	23,230	38,325	249,915
% at School	69.2	71.8	76.6	77.4	74.3	76.2	78.6	82.1
Age 15-17 (number)	860	2,800	2,030	11,480	2,895	14,275	22,855	150,285
% at School	82.6	83.6	85.5	87.2	84.5	86.5	87.5	88.0
Age 18-19 (number)	645	2,010	1,245	6,950	1,895	8,955	15,465	99,630
% at School	51.9	55.2	62.2	61.2	58.6	59.8	66.4	73.3
Age 20-24 (number)	1,325	4,175	2,820	15,275	4,145	19,445	38,845	257,120
% at School	23.0	24.1	37.2	36.4	32.8	33.8	49.0	54.8

[1] Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011

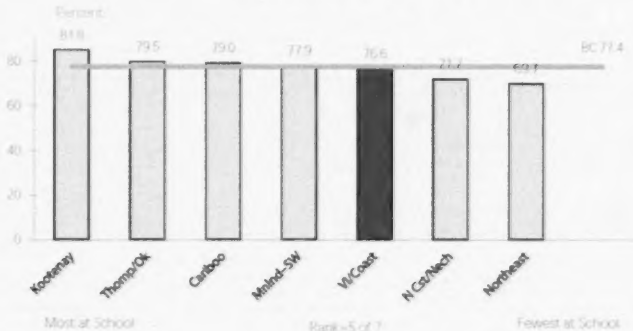
% OF POPULATION AGE 15-19 WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

ABORIGINAL, ON RESERVE



Most at School — Rank=4 of 6** — Fewest at School

ABORIGINAL, OFF RESERVE



Most at School — Rank=5 of 7 — Fewest at School

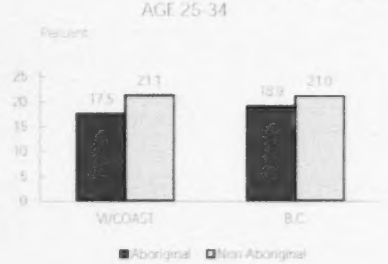
ARE ADULTS RETURNING TO SCHOOL?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE[1]								
Age 25-34 (number)	1,920	6,545	4,925	23,880	6,840	30,430	75,895	527,820
% at School	15.1	15.7	18.4	19.8	17.5	18.9	21.1	21.0
Age 35-44 (number)	1,780	6,475	4,280	23,440	6,055	29,915	81,100	559,035
% at School	10.1	10.7	15.1	13.3	13.7	12.7	10.9	10.4
Age 45-54 (number)	2,045	7,745	5,200	24,645	7,250	32,390	111,075	666,105
% at School	7.8	8.0	10.6	9.7	9.7	8.6	6.5	6.8

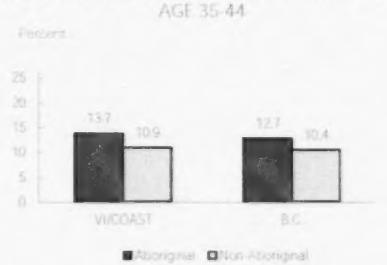
[1] Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011

% OF POPULATION WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

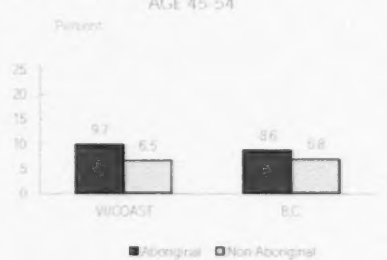
AGE 25-34



AGE 35-44



AGE 45-54



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality
** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking
NOTE: Missing bars on graphs indicate suppressed data.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

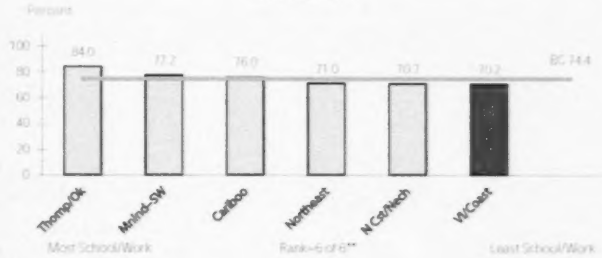
SCHOOL/WORK PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 1 - Vancouver Island/Coast

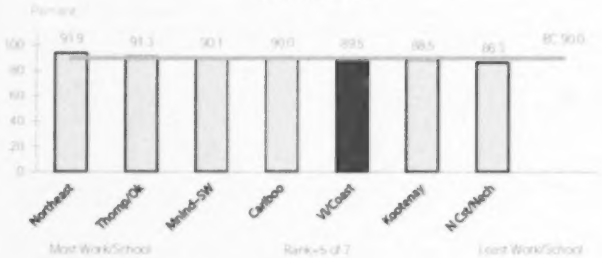
SCHOOL OR WORK? [1]	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.
Among age 15-24 (number)	2,835	8,980	6,100	33,700	8,935	42,680	77,170	507,035
% who both went to school and worked [2]	14.1	17.3	37.3	35.1	29.9	31.1	44.8	42.5
% who worked but did not go to school	22.6	24.9	31.1	31.2	28.4	29.8	31.5	26.2
% who went to school but did not work	33.5	32.3	21.1	23.8	25.0	25.6	18.9	25.7
% who neither worked nor went to school	29.6	25.6	10.4	10.0	16.6	13.3	4.8	5.6
Male age 15-24 (number)	1,490	4,840	2,950	17,240	4,440	22,080	39,665	261,010
% who both went to school and worked [2]	11.7	15.3	32.4	31.1	25.5	27.6	41.7	39.3
% who worked but did not go to school	24.2	27.9	33.1	34.1	30.7	32.8	33.8	28.2
% who went to school but did not work	31.9	31.5	23.2	25.1	26.2	26.5	19.3	26.9
% who neither worked nor went to school	30.5	25.2	11.2	9.6	17.6	13.0	5.1	5.6
Female age 15-24 (number)	1,345	4,140	3,150	16,460	4,495	20,600	37,505	246,025
% who both went to school and worked [2]	16.7	19.7	41.9	39.2	34.5	35.3	48.1	45.9
% who worked but did not go to school	18.6	21.3	29.4	28.0	26.1	26.7	28.9	24.1
% who went to school but did not work	35.3	33.2	19.0	22.3	23.9	24.5	18.5	24.5
% who neither worked nor went to school	29.0	26.0	9.8	10.4	15.6	13.6	4.5	5.5

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 15-24 WHO EITHER WORKED OR ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

ON RESERVE

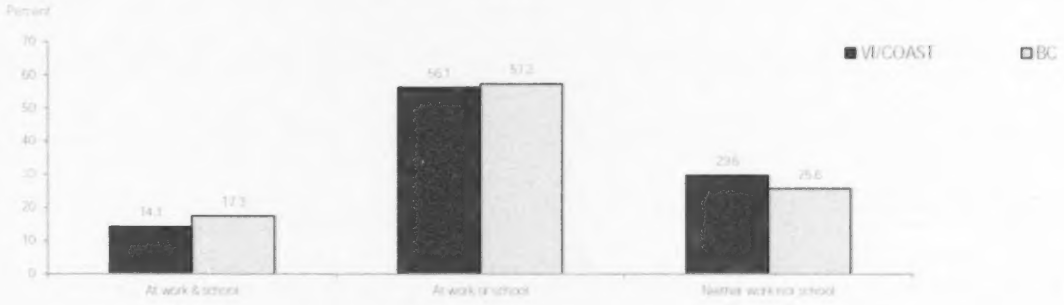


OFF RESERVE



WORK/SCHOOL ACTIVITY OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH (AGE 15-24) BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

ON RESERVE



OFF RESERVE

[1] Based on whether the youth was in school at sometime between September 2010 and May 2011 and whether the youth worked in 2010.

[2] The youth could have been working and going to school at the same time or at different times over the time period.

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

LABOUR SUPPLY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 1 - Vancouver Island/Coast

WHAT IS THE PARTICIPATION IN THE LABOUR FORCE?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
PARTICIPATION RATE, MAY 2011								
Age 15-24 - both sexes	32.8	36.1	57.2	55.6	49.5	51.4	65.8	59.0
Male	33.9	37.6	56.4	55.5	49.0	53.6	69.7	58.2
Female	31.7	34.2	57.9	55.4	49.9	49.2	62.4	59.8
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	21.9	23.5	35.9	33.6	30.6	31.1	41.3	33.1
With high school certificate or equivalent	48.2	49.4	71.2	71.3	65.6	67.9	76.9	67.4
With post-secondary completion	62.2	63.9	87.6	80.7	81.7	79.4	83.9	78.2
Age 25-54 - both sexes	82.8	86.2	77.6	78.2	73.4	79.6	86.2	85.1
Male	84.4	89.6	92.5	90.4	77.0	79.8	89.8	90.0
Female	81.1	83.8	73.6	75.9	70.3	71.8	82.6	80.5
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	48.3	52.5	56.5	61.6	52.8	58.4	71.6	72.7
With high school certificate or equivalent	65.2	66.4	78.9	77.6	75.7	75.3	83.5	82.4
With post-secondary completion	79.5	79.6	85.3	84.7	83.9	83.8	89.1	87.7
Age 25-34	81.7	83.5	77.7	77.3	73.2	74.8	86.7	85.2
Male	86.5	87.8	84.7	84.3	78.8	80.3	89.6	89.6
Female	96.0	98.9	72.1	71.4	68.0	68.9	82.8	81.0
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	51.4	52.0	55.0	58.7	53.4	56.2	71.8	72.9
With high school certificate or equivalent	61.2	64.0	79.9	76.5	75.3	73.9	84.0	82.5
With post-secondary completion	79.2	77.5	86.2	84.9	85.0	83.7	90.1	87.4
Age 35-54	83.4	87.4	77.6	78.3	73.5	78.1	86.2	86.1
Male	83.6	90.9	89.3	89.1	76.1	79.6	89.9	90.2
Female	83.1	85.8	74.4	75.9	71.3	73.1	82.8	80.3
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	47.0	52.8	57.1	62.9	52.4	59.3	71.5	72.6
With high school certificate or equivalent	68.2	68.0	78.2	78.3	75.7	76.2	83.2	82.4
With post-secondary completion	79.2	80.4	84.7	84.7	83.5	83.9	89.1	87.8
Age 55+	35.4	35.3	39.0	43.0	37.9	41.0	34.4	37.5
Male	34.8	32.0	40.2	49.2	38.5	45.8	39.6	43.3
Female	36.0	38.5	38.0	39.6	37.5	38.1	30.5	32.1
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	20.6	20.1	22.7	28.1	21.8	25.2	19.7	21.0
With high school certificate or equivalent	46.2	43.3	40.5	46.8	41.6	46.2	32.0	35.4
With post-secondary completion	55.6	54.7	48.1	53.3	49.7	53.5	39.1	44.6
SELF-EMPLOYMENT RATES (% OF EMPLOYED)								
Total, age 15+	5.3	3.2	8.4	6.8	7.3	6.2	10.1	8.6
Male	4.8	4.5	8.7	7.4	7.9	6.9	11.1	9.7
Female	1.7	2.1	8.2	6.2	6.9	5.5	9.0	7.5
Age 15-24	*	1.3	2.8	1.9	2.2	1.8	2.6	2.1
Age 25-54	2.8	3.0	9.3	7.4	7.9	6.6	9.0	8.1
Age 55+	8.8	5.8	12.7	11.3	11.1	10.0	16.7	14.3

WHAT CREDENTIALS DO PEOPLE HOLD? MAJOR FIELD OF STUDY	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.
AMONG THOSE WITH COMPLETED POST-SECONDARY								
FIELD OF STUDY (%) DISTRIBUTION								
Age 15+ (number)	2,995	12,170	11,350	56,090	14,345	68,260	345,210	1,961,920
Arts and Sciences (%)	7.7	7.7	13.3	11.1	10.6	10.5	16.9	17.6
Trades (%)	31.5	31.4	26.0	27.3	27.1	28.0	18.5	16.3
Business and Management (%)	13.9	14.6	15.8	16.2	15.4	15.9	16.1	19.1
Health (%)	15.7	12.9	16.6	15.0	16.5	14.6	16.4	14.2
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	9.5	12.0	10.1	10.1	10.0	10.4	12.5	14.5
Education (%)	7.2	6.3	5.9	6.3	6.2	6.3	8.9	7.7
Human and Social Services (%)	13.1	11.0	10.8	10.9	11.3	11.3	6.8	6.5
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	1.2	1.9	3.4	3.1	2.9	2.9	3.6	3.7
Age 15-24 (number)	225	1,045	785	4,890	1,010	5,930	75,630	326,500
Arts and Sciences (%)	11.5	12.6	25.7	21.2	22.9	19.7	14.7	12.8
Trades (%)	57.8	49.3	44.6	47.2	47.5	47.6	25.6	19.9
Business and Management (%)	*	9.6	9.6	7.0	9.4	7.4	13.3	17.4
Health (%)	11.5	10.0	10.8	7.9	10.9	8.3	13.4	11.1
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	9.9	10.0	11.5	11.1	11.4	10.9	10.1	10.9
Education (%)	*	3.9	*	3.0	*	2.6	2.6	2.2
Human and Social Services (%)	8.9	10.5	4.5	8.5	5.4	8.8	7.5	6.7
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	2.3	5.7	5.5	4.5	5.0	6.9	6.6
Age 25-54 (number)	1,945	2,315	2,805	38,360	9,565	46,275	175,935	1,130,900
Arts and Sciences (%)	7.5	7.7	11.6	11.7	10.7	10.9	17.7	18.9
Trades (%)	29.0	29.6	24.9	25.2	25.7	26.0	18.6	14.8
Business and Management (%)	14.7	15.6	15.8	16.7	15.6	16.5	16.1	19.6
Health (%)	15.2	11.9	16.8	15.1	16.4	14.6	16.3	13.8
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	10.5	13.9	11.5	10.3	10.5	10.9	13.1	15.6
Education (%)	6.2	5.8	5.3	6.2	5.4	6.1	6.8	6.3
Human and Social Services (%)	15.4	14.0	12.2	11.9	12.9	12.3	7.6	6.9
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	1.0	1.9	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.7	3.7	4.0
Age 25-34 (number)	625	2,070	2,315	11,955	2,840	14,025	48,630	302,275
Arts and Sciences (%)	8.6	6.9	15.1	14.2	13.9	13.4	21.4	22.8
Trades (%)	37.1	36.5	27.0	27.9	28.9	28.9	18.7	13.7
Business and Management (%)	11.4	13.5	11.6	12.9	12.9	12.9	14.7	18.4
Health (%)	16.2	9.9	20.7	14.3	19.7	13.7	14.6	13.0
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	10.5	14.5	7.8	9.9	8.5	10.6	12.8	14.5
Education (%)	4.8	4.1	3.7	5.4	3.9	5.2	5.4	5.3
Human and Social Services (%)	12.4	11.6	8.6	11.4	9.3	11.4	7.7	7.0
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	2.4	1.5	4.0	3.0	3.7	4.6	5.2
Age 35-54 (number)	1,430	5,645	5,290	26,405	6,715	32,255	127,305	616,625
Arts and Sciences (%)	7.0	6.8	10.0	10.5	9.4	9.8	16.3	17.2
Trades (%)	26.4	27.5	22.9	24.1	24.5	24.7	18.5	15.2
Business and Management (%)	16.7	16.5	16.8	18.5	16.8	18.1	16.6	20.7
Health (%)	16.1	12.7	15.1	15.5	15.1	15.0	13.0	14.2
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	10.2	13.2	11.7	10.5	11.4	11.1	13.2	16.1
Education (%)	6.7	6.4	6.0	6.5	6.2	6.5	7.1	6.7
Human and Social Services (%)	16.9	14.8	13.8	12.1	14.4	12.6	7.6	6.9
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	1.1	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.3	2.2	3.4	3.5

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

WORK PATTERN PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 1 - Vancouver Island/Coast

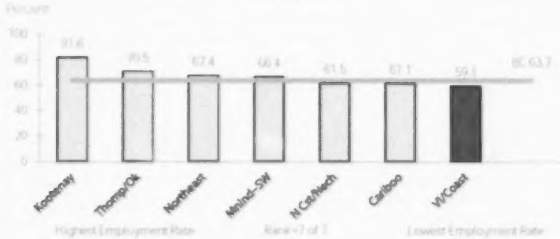
HOW MUCH DID THEY WORK?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.
Among age 15-64 (number)	10,015	34,970	24,135	122,220	34,150	157,190	463,225	2,844,140
% Who worked in 2010	60.6	55.4	71.7	72.1	68.5	68.4	79.3	78.1
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	46.9	46.7	53.5	54.3	52.0	52.9	60.9	63.7
% who worked part-time[1]	25.6	22.8	31.3	29.1	30.0	27.9	27.5	24.4
Male (number)	5,095	18,040	10,935	57,465	16,030	75,505	225,725	1,392,045
% Who worked in 2010	51.1	56.6	74.6	74.5	67.1	70.3	82.0	81.7
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	43.6	42.9	58.3	58.8	54.7	55.7	67.9	70.8
% who worked part-time[1]	24.2	21.3	22.1	21.0	22.7	21.0	18.9	16.2
Female (number)	4,920	16,930	13,205	64,760	18,120	81,680	237,505	1,447,095
% Who worked in 2010	50.1	54.0	69.4	70.0	64.1	66.7	76.7	74.7
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	50.5	50.9	49.3	50.0	49.8	50.1	53.9	56.3
% who worked part-time[1]	27.0	24.5	39.3	36.8	36.7	34.7	36.2	33.1
Among age 15-24 (number)	2,835	8,975	6,095	33,300	8,935	42,680	77,130	507,040
% Who worked in 2010	32.6	37.1	64.2	61.2	54.2	56.2	71.5	63.9
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	23.8	21.5	23.5	24.8	23.8	24.3	26.3	26.0
% who worked part-time[1]	38.9	36.3	57.6	55.7	53.9	53.0	56.7	57.6
Among age 25-54 (number)	5,745	20,765	14,410	71,965	20,150	92,730	268,065	1,752,965
% Who worked in 2010	59.1	63.7	78.6	79.0	73.1	75.6	87.3	85.7
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	51.4	51.3	52.5	63.3	59.9	61.1	69.6	71.5
Among age 55+ (number)	2,475	9,275	5,925	26,930	8,400	36,200	254,940	1,216,225
% Who worked in 2010	37.0	37.5	43.4	47.1	40.1	44.7	59.1	41.5
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	51.9	52.3	57.1	58.8	55.7	57.6	53.5	59.5

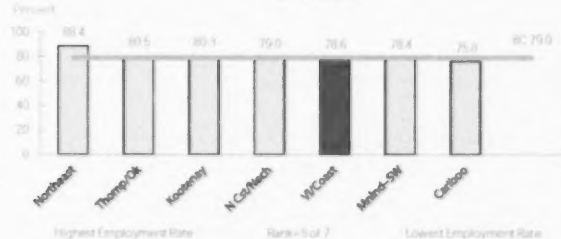
[1] Full time - 30 hours per week or more

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-54 WHO WORKED IN 2010

ON RESERVE



OFF RESERVE

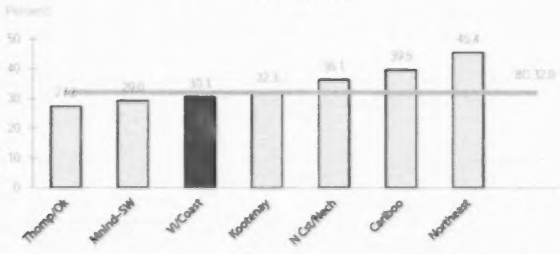


DID PEOPLE GET FULL YEAR WORK?

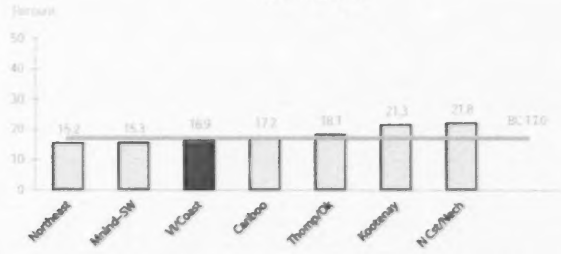
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.
Population age 25-54 who worked in 2010 (number)	3,395	13,235	11,320	56,885	14,720	70,120	233,910	1,502,380
% working 1 - 26 weeks	30.3	32.0	16.9	17.0	20.0	19.9	11.8	11.9
% working 27 - 39 weeks	10.6	10.2	8.9	9.0	9.3	9.2	6.9	6.7
% working 40+ weeks	59.1	57.8	74.2	73.9	70.7	70.9	81.3	81.5
Population age 25-34 who worked in 2010 (num)	1,310	3,985	3,900	18,960	5,015	22,940	66,920	455,295
% working 1 - 26 weeks	17.4	39.6	20.6	20.8	24.3	24.0	15.7	15.3
% working 27 - 39 weeks	10.8	11.0	10.6	10.4	10.7	10.5	9.0	8.3
% working 40+ weeks	51.8	49.2	68.7	68.8	64.9	65.4	75.4	76.4
Population age 35-54 who worked in 2010 (num)	2,280	9,255	7,425	37,925	9,710	47,180	166,990	1,047,085
% working 1 - 26 weeks	27.0	28.7	14.9	15.2	17.7	17.8	10.3	10.4
% working 27 - 39 weeks	10.5	9.8	7.9	8.3	8.6	8.6	6.0	5.9
% working 40+ weeks	62.7	61.5	77.1	76.5	73.7	73.6	83.6	83.7

% OF WORKING ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-54 YEARS WHO WORKED HALF A YEAR OR LESS

ON RESERVE



OFF RESERVE



* Data suppressed due to small number and unreliable quality

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

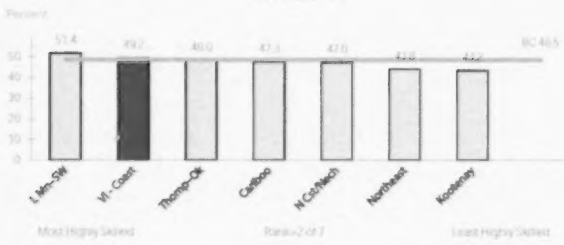
OCCUPATIONAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 1 - Vancouver Island/Coast

WHAT KIND OF JOBS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	V.I/COAST	B.C.	V.I/COAST	B.C.	V.I/COAST	B.C.	V.I/COAST	B.C.
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE (worked in 2010 or 2011)								
Among age 15+ (number)	4,745	18,295	16,396	83,585	21,150	101,875	363,500	2,203,440
% Management occupations	7.0	7.4	8.9	7.8	8.4	7.7	11.2	11.6
% Professional occupations	9.7	9.4	10.8	10.4	10.6	10.2	17.9	17.8
% Business & Finance	0.7	0.6	1.3	1.6	1.1	1.4	2.7	3.2
% Health	0.5	0.5	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.3	3.6	3.2
% Education Services	3.3	2.6	2.1	2.6	2.4	2.6	3.8	3.8
% Law & Social, Community, & Government services	4.0	4.4	3.2	2.6	3.4	2.9	2.9	2.6
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	32.6	31.8	32.8	33.9	32.7	33.5	33.1	31.6
% Skilled Administration & Business	5.8	6.1	5.4	5.8	5.5	5.8	6.6	6.6
% Technical & Skilled in Health	0.3	0.4	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.3	2.1	1.8
% Paraprofessionals in Legal, Social, Comm & Ed serv	7.8	6.5	2.9	3.5	4.0	4.0	2.4	2.1
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	50.8	51.5	47.5	47.9	48.3	48.5	37.8	39.0
Among males age 15+ (number)	2,385	9,605	7,755	41,110	10,140	50,715	185,845	1,149,030
% Management occupations	7.3	7.4	9.8	8.5	9.2	8.3	13.2	13.8
% Professional occupations	6.5	6.2	7.9	7.2	7.6	7.0	15.6	15.9
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	34.2	31.9	38.9	39.2	37.7	37.9	37.3	34.9
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	51.8	54.5	43.4	45.0	45.4	46.8	34.0	35.4
Among females age 15+ (number)	2,305	8,690	8,645	42,470	11,006	51,160	177,660	1,054,405
% Management occupations	6.6	7.4	8.0	7.1	7.7	7.2	9.2	9.3
% Professional occupations	12.7	12.9	13.4	13.5	13.3	13.4	20.3	19.8
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	31.1	31.6	27.2	28.7	28.1	29.2	28.8	28.1
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	49.7	48.2	51.3	50.7	50.9	50.2	41.7	42.9
Among age 15-24 (number)	710	2,620	3,280	17,590	3,990	20,210	48,975	280,570
% Management occupations	*	2.1	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	2.8	2.8
% Professional occupations	*	1.7	2.3	1.7	2.0	1.7	3.9	5.2
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	30.3	30.3	27.9	27.8	28.3	28.2	25.6	26.4
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	66.9	65.8	68.4	68.9	68.2	68.5	67.6	65.7
Among age 25-54 (number)	3,210	12,520	10,860	54,505	14,070	67,075	228,245	1,469,840
% Management occupations	7.0	7.4	10.6	8.9	9.8	8.6	12.2	12.6
% Professional occupations	9.8	9.3	12.1	12.5	11.5	11.9	19.2	19.6
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	32.9	32.2	34.5	36.1	34.1	35.4	35.6	33.2
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	50.6	51.1	42.8	42.5	44.6	44.1	32.9	34.6
Among age 55+ (number)	830	3,100	2,260	11,480	3,090	14,585	86,275	448,030
% Management occupations	11.4	11.8	11.3	12.6	11.3	12.4	13.3	14.1
% Professional occupations	28.9	29.4	40.7	41.9	37.5	39.2	36.7	43.8
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	34.3	31.3	31.4	32.4	32.0	32.2	30.8	29.8
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	126.5	140.2	126.5	133.2	126.7	134.7	61.2	78.5

% OF ABORIGINAL EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE IN MANAGEMENT, PROFESSIONAL, SEMI PROFESSIONAL & TECHNICAL OCCUPATIONS



WHAT'S THE REPRESENTATION OF ABORIGINAL COMPARED TO NON-ABORIGINAL?

	VANCOUVER ISLAND/COAST				
	TOTAL ABORIGINAL & NON-ABORIGINAL	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		DIFFERENCE IN DISTRIBUTION ABORIGINAL COMPARED TO NON-ABORIGINAL
	Number	Number	% of LF	Number	% of LF	%
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE						
POPULATION AGE 15+	384,645	21,150	100.0	363,500	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	42,605	1,785	8.4	40,820	11.2	-2.8
Professional occupations	67,235	2,235	10.6	65,000	17.9	-7.3
Business & Finance	10,040	240	1.1	9,800	2.7	-1.6
Health	13,425	220	1.3	13,155	3.6	-2.3
Education	14,465	500	2.4	13,960	3.8	-1.5
Law & Social, Community, & Government services	11,120	715	3.4	10,410	2.9	0.5
Technical & other high skilled occupations	121,350	6,915	32.7	120,430	33.1	-0.4
Skilled Administration & Business	25,015	1,165	5.5	23,850	6.6	-1.1
Technical & Skilled in Health	8,025	325	1.5	7,695	2.1	-0.6
Paraprofessionals in Legal, Social, Comm & Ed serv	9,525	355	1.6	8,670	2.4	-0.7
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	147,455	10,290	48.5	137,245	37.8	10.7
MALE POPULATION AGE 15+	195,985	10,140	100.0	185,845	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	25,380	935	9.2	24,450	13.2	-3.9
Professional occupations	29,735	775	7.6	28,960	15.6	-7.9
Technical & other high skilled occupations	73,135	3,825	37.7	69,305	37.3	0.4
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	67,740	4,605	45.4	63,135	34.0	12.9
FEMALE POPULATION AGE 15+	188,660	11,005	100.0	177,660	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	17,220	850	7.7	16,375	9.2	-1.5
Professional occupations	37,505	1,460	13.3	36,045	20.3	-7.0
Technical & other high skilled occupations	54,215	3,090	28.1	51,120	28.8	-0.7
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	79,720	5,605	50.9	74,110	41.7	9.2

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

INDUSTRY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 1 - Vancouver Island/Coast

WHAT INDUSTRIES ARE PEOPLE WORKING IN?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE (worked in 2010 or 2011)								
Among age 15+ (number)	4,745	19,295	16,400	83,680	21,150	101,970	363,690	2,293,440
% in Goods-producing industries	20.2	23.0	19.0	22.3	19.3	20.4	16.8	19.5
Of Goods - % Self-employed	5.7	4.9	10.3	9.7	9.6	8.9	26.4	12.1
% Agriculture	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.6
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	6.7	8.6	3.1	4.7	4.0	5.4	2.5	2.0
% Utilities	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6
% Construction	5.1	7.0	9.6	8.9	8.6	9.1	8.1	7.8
% Manufacturing	4.7	4.6	4.5	6.4	4.5	6.0	4.2	6.5
% in Services-producing industries	79.9	77.0	81.0	77.7	80.7	79.6	83.2	80.5
Of Services - % self-employed	2.8	2.7	7.7	6.0	6.6	5.4	9.0	8.0
% Wholesale and retail trade	7.7	7.4	17.2	16.1	15.1	14.7	15.2	15.5
% Transportation and warehousing	2.8	2.6	3.8	4.9	3.6	4.5	4.0	5.2
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	0.9	1.3	4.6	6.1	3.7	5.6	5.2	6.5
% Professional, scientific and technical services	1.5	1.7	3.5	4.3	3.0	3.9	6.9	8.0
% Educational services	9.2	7.3	4.8	5.7	5.7	6.0	7.6	7.3
% Health care and social assistance	11.0	9.7	11.5	11.0	11.4	10.8	13.0	10.8
% Accommodation and food services	7.0	5.4	10.6	9.8	11.3	9.0	8.0	7.7
% Other services (except public administration)	2.1	2.3	5.3	5.0	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.9
% Public administration	12.2	33.0	4.1	7.6	14.3	12.2	10.2	6.0
Among age 15 to 24 (number)	710	2,630	3,275	17,590	3,990	20,210	49,975	286,575
% in Goods-producing industries	23.9	24.2	13.9	18.9	15.7	19.6	13.6	15.1
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	3.4	*	5.0	3.2	4.4	5.1	5.0
% Agriculture	4.2	2.9	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.6
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	5.6	8.2	2.3	3.1	2.8	3.8	1.4	1.3
% Utilities	*	*	*	0.1	*	0.2	0.1	0.2
% Construction	4.6	8.4	6.7	9.1	6.6	9.0	7.8	7.2
% Manufacturing	7.7	4.6	3.5	5.3	4.3	5.2	2.8	4.3
% in Services-producing industries	75.4	75.8	86.1	81.1	84.2	80.4	85.4	84.9
Of Services - % self-employed	*	1.8	2.7	1.6	2.4	1.6	2.7	2.1
% Wholesale and retail trade	14.9	13.9	26.1	25.6	24.2	24.1	21.2	25.3
% Transportation and warehousing	*	1.5	2.1	2.7	2.0	2.5	1.8	2.6
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	*	1.1	1.7	2.2	1.4	2.1	2.8	3.6
% Professional, scientific and technical services	*	1.0	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.9	2.7	4.0
% Educational services	3.5	3.1	0.6	2.2	1.0	2.3	2.8	3.5
% Health care and social assistance	8.5	6.7	4.6	4.6	5.3	4.5	6.0	5.1
% Accommodation and food services	16.9	13.5	12.1	24.0	25.4	12.6	24.5	22.1
% Other services (except public administration)	2.1	2.7	3.4	4.9	3.3	4.6	4.1	4.4
% Public administration	19.0	24.0	4.3	3.7	6.9	6.4	4.3	3.1
Among age 25 to 54 (number)	3,210	12,565	10,860	54,510	14,070	67,075	228,245	1,463,835
% in Goods-producing industries	29.1	23.6	21.0	23.5	23.8	23.5	17.5	18.8
Of Goods - % Self-employed	4.7	4.0	10.7	9.6	9.4	8.5	15.6	10.9
% Agriculture	2.6	1.9	1.5	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.2	1.2
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	6.1	8.9	3.4	5.4	4.1	6.0	2.4	2.1
% Utilities	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.7
% Construction	5.9	7.2	10.6	9.8	9.5	9.3	8.9	8.1
% Manufacturing	4.1	4.7	4.9	6.8	4.8	6.4	4.4	6.8
% in Services-producing industries	70.9	76.4	79.0	76.5	76.2	76.5	82.5	81.2
Of Services - % self-employed	2.3	2.6	8.3	6.7	7.0	6.0	7.8	7.6
% Wholesale and retail trade	7.6	6.8	14.5	13.8	12.9	12.5	13.5	14.1
% Transportation and warehousing	3.0	2.8	4.2	5.3	3.9	4.9	4.3	5.5
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	0.9	1.4	4.8	4.2	3.0	3.7	6.2	6.2
% Professional, scientific and technical services	1.7	1.8	4.0	4.8	3.4	4.3	7.1	8.6
% Educational services	9.5	7.2	5.5	6.5	6.4	6.6	8.1	7.7
% Health care and social assistance	11.1	9.7	12.5	12.1	12.2	12.1	14.3	11.7
% Accommodation and food services	5.3	4.3	8.4	6.6	7.6	6.2	6.1	6.1
% Other services (except public administration)	2.0	2.1	6.0	4.9	5.1	4.4	4.6	4.9
% Public administration	33.2	34.2	10.7	8.8	15.8	13.6	11.7	6.4
Among age 55+ (number)	825	3,100	2,260	11,480	3,090	14,585	86,215	449,030
% in Goods-producing industries	17.0	19.4	14.9	21.9	17.0	21.3	16.7	19.6
Of Goods - % Self-employed	10.7	12.5	21.1	16.9	19.0	16.2	23.9	19.3
% Agriculture	*	1.8	1.3	1.9	1.5	1.9	2.1	3.0
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	10.3	8.1	3.1	4.0	5.0	4.6	1.9	2.2
% Utilities	*	0.8	*	0.6	*	0.6	0.4	0.6
% Construction	*	4.8	8.8	9.4	6.8	8.4	7.0	7.1
% Manufacturing	2.4	3.9	3.8	6.0	3.4	5.5	4.3	6.9
% in Services-producing industries	83.6	80.6	83.2	78.1	83.2	78.7	83.3	80.4
Of Services - % self-employed	5.1	4.2	12.5	9.9	10.5	8.6	15.9	13.4
% Wholesale and retail trade	2.4	4.0	17.3	13.9	13.1	11.8	12.1	13.8
% Transportation and warehousing	3.0	2.6	4.6	6.4	4.2	5.6	4.1	5.8
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	*	1.0	7.1	6.4	5.8	5.2	6.4	7.6
% Professional, scientific and technical services	*	1.9	3.3	5.3	2.8	4.6	8.9	8.4
% Educational services	12.7	11.5	7.3	7.6	8.1	8.4	8.9	8.5
% Health care and social assistance	12.1	12.1	16.8	13.0	15.7	12.9	13.8	11.6
% Accommodation and food services	4.2	3.1	4.4	3.0	4.2	3.1	3.1	4.0
% Other services (except public administration)	1.8	2.6	4.4	4.7	3.7	5.1	4.7	5.1
% Public administration	40.0	36.0	8.2	8.1	16.8	14.1	9.5	6.2

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

EARNINGS PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 1 - Vancouver Island/Coast

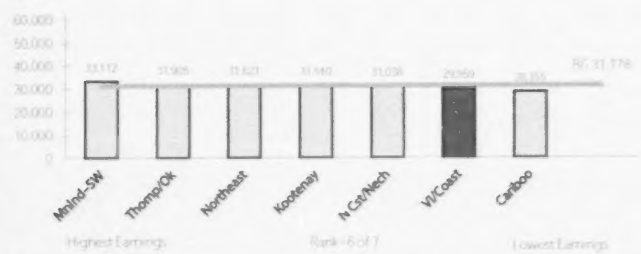
WHAT ARE THE LEVELS OF EARNINGS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.
EMPLOYMENT INCOME, 2010								
Age 15+ with employment income (number)	5,410	20,615	17,380	89,050	22,790	109,665	414,440	2,405,055
% Less than $20,000	56.5	56.1	45.3	43.8	48.0	46.1	40.4	37.5
% $20,000 - $39,999	27.8	27.4	25.7	25.9	26.2	25.5	22.2	22.4
% $40,000 and over	15.7	16.5	29.0	31.3	25.8	28.4	37.4	40.1
Median income ($)	16,060	16,342	22,999	24,080	21,237	22,462	28,093	30,612
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	29,819	31,238	39,910	41,141	36,165	39,135	46,567	47,566
Males ($)	30,199	32,303	45,542	47,932	42,130	44,925	52,308	53,707
Females ($)	29,048	30,543	34,283	36,230	33,253	35,086	41,668	41,566
Paid workers ($)	29,891	31,359	40,719	42,065	37,191	39,919	47,973	48,782
Self-employed ($)	22,504	19,963	20,583	24,871	20,595	24,841	25,774	26,120
Age 15-24 with employment income (number)	1,020	3,595	3,695	20,115	4,715	23,710	54,420	324,960
Median income ($)	5,449	5,613	8,938	8,087	8,026	7,703	8,964	8,925
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	16,373	16,649	20,722	22,935	20,266	22,329	22,820	24,709
Males ($)	16,740	17,463	24,340	24,346	22,750	24,013	25,485	26,753
Females ($)	15,727	16,265	19,327	20,662	18,696	20,795	20,731	22,014
Age 25-54 with employment income (number)	3,435	13,395	10,950	55,310	14,385	68,705	290,350	1,474,295
Median income ($)	19,606	19,785	30,071	31,663	27,421	29,054	39,087	39,710
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	29,959	31,178	42,162	43,805	39,713	41,110	49,222	49,208
Males ($)	30,295	32,421	48,062	51,111	44,510	48,300	54,408	55,573
Females ($)	29,016	30,408	36,310	37,802	34,593	36,418	42,638	42,588
Age 55+ with employment income (number)	965	3,615	2,730	13,630	3,695	17,245	129,670	605,805
Median income ($)	24,195	23,268	26,037	29,939	25,364	27,371	18,012	23,951
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	37,544	37,890	42,141	45,561	39,792	44,092	48,697	49,597
Males ($)	39,582	40,214	49,960	51,293	47,890	49,543	54,866	55,499
Females ($)	35,417	36,427	35,391	40,162	35,392	39,132	43,801	43,777

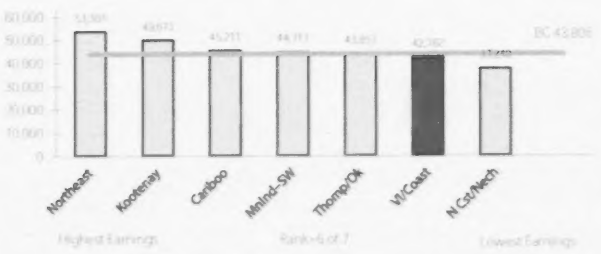
[1]Full-time=30 hours per week or more

MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 25-54, WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME, 2010

ON RESERVE



OFF RESERVE



HOW DO INDUSTRY EARNINGS COMPARE?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.
MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME, 2010 ($)								
Age 15+ - All Industries	17,820	18,030	24,307	25,037	22,876	23,952	31,849	33,419
Goods-producing	16,418	17,062	30,035	31,481	26,428	28,349	34,702	37,795
Agriculture	16,326	12,071	32,424	12,969	27,815	12,942	14,455	12,547
Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	19,664	17,484	30,484	37,815	29,832	30,051	51,720	56,959
Utilities	35,277	30,723	88,370	79,145	51,706	62,565	65,659	75,629
Construction	16,301	16,490	29,736	29,364	26,716	26,906	32,666	34,727
Manufacturing	12,960	17,947	25,185	34,849	19,297	31,807	38,762	41,745
Services-producing	18,345	18,515	22,972	23,917	22,062	22,794	31,245	32,420
Wholesale and retail trade	13,900	13,839	19,396	18,392	18,258	17,785	22,489	25,147
Transportation and warehousing	16,019	19,744	37,702	35,671	30,009	33,544	42,463	43,998
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental & leasing	25,008	28,516	30,760	34,228	30,727	34,082	37,715	40,888
Professional, scientific and technical services	22,454	25,063	32,205	35,451	31,213	34,801	38,193	42,081
Educational services	24,776	24,798	33,525	34,429	27,776	30,442	33,168	40,290
Health care and social assistance	26,093	25,389	29,505	30,740	28,737	29,822	36,039	37,503
Accommodation and food services	9,415	9,124	10,587	9,934	10,535	9,814	13,045	13,372
Other services (except public administration)	23,974	17,291	20,390	22,951	21,923	20,214	22,678	23,947
Public administration	19,998	20,076	44,429	47,280	29,960	31,002	53,965	56,189

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

EARNINGS BY SKILL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 1 - Vancouver Island/Coast

HOW DOES EDUCATION IMPACT EARNINGS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.
EMPLOYMENT INCOME, AGE 25-64 - 2010, AMONG THOSE WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME								
Total, among those working 40+ weeks mostly full-time	1,645	6,355	6,720	34,590	8,365	40,945	157,420	1,092,060
Average earnings ($)	34,298	35,761	46,296	48,878	44,340	46,764	54,028	57,549
Median earnings ($)	29,959	31,178	42,162	43,905	39,713	41,110	48,222	49,208
Female:male earnings ratio %	95.8	93.8	75.5	74.0	77.7	75.4	78.4	76.6
No certificate, diploma, or degree (number)	460	1,460	945	4,590	1,395	6,050	10,015	66,535
Average earnings ($)	28,378	29,737	40,396	39,946	36,179	37,480	42,197	42,790
Median earnings ($)	25,680	26,543	33,868	34,796	30,871	32,412	37,444	38,000
Female:male earnings ratio %	92.3	81.3	85.8	68.2	92.1	69.6	75.7	69.0
With high school diploma or equivalency certificate (number)	390	1,475	1,890	9,235	2,240	10,710	39,705	244,725
Average earnings ($)	34,196	33,814	39,234	43,320	38,351	42,013	46,848	48,073
Median earnings ($)	28,212	29,954	35,056	39,156	33,182	36,660	42,861	42,657
Female:male earnings ratio %	90.6	83.7	74.4	73.1	77.4	73.3	80.5	76.5
With other trades certificate or diploma (number)	150	575	605	2,785	755	3,360	10,120	54,220
Average earnings ($)	33,140	33,020	51,349	48,823	47,722	46,121	46,478	49,017
Median earnings ($)	31,545	29,715	45,247	42,223	42,027	39,146	42,907	44,350
Female:male earnings ratio %	85.9	92.9	63.1	65.1	68.2	68.0	68.2	68.5
With registered apprenticeship certificate (number)	90	410	455	2,845	555	3,255	11,970	63,865
Average earnings ($)	35,470	35,604	43,553	53,451	42,407	51,203	51,944	60,182
Median earnings ($)	34,964	31,249	37,895	50,238	37,091	47,619	53,580	56,705
Female:male earnings ratio %	60.8	82.4	37.5	56.3	42.7	58.4	59.2	57.4
With college or other non-university cert.or diploma (number)	330	1,510	1,565	8,230	1,890	9,740	35,280	214,340
Average earnings ($)	34,932	35,330	49,286	47,290	45,556	45,435	51,274	54,295
Median earnings ($)	31,127	33,509	43,200	42,493	41,124	40,545	46,308	47,566
Female:male earnings ratio %	102.2	96.8	73.2	69.0	80.6	74.7	75.7	72.6
With university certificate, diploma or degree (number)	225	925	1,390	6,915	1,615	7,840	50,325	388,380
Average earnings ($)	45,647	47,385	58,148	62,266	56,409	60,506	64,565	68,602
Median earnings ($)	43,295	40,862	55,847	58,532	53,706	56,625	59,897	58,039
Female:male earnings ratio %	119.8	92.5	90.4	76.8	90.7	76.5	92.8	89.0

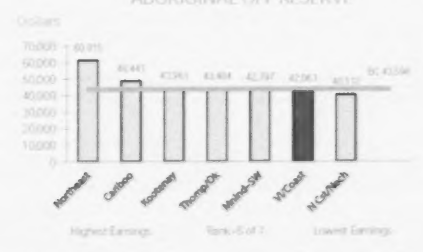
WHAT'S THE RETURN ON HIGHER SKILLS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.
FOR THOSE AGE 15+ WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME								
Median employment income - 2010 ($)								
Management ($)	48,678	45,647	47,249	50,240	47,353	49,537	57,901	60,021
Professionals ($)	42,254	41,859	60,886	59,962	58,591	57,242	65,620	67,414
Technical & other high skilled occupations ($)	32,070	32,179	42,061	43,598	38,629	41,066	46,018	47,453
Intermediate & less skilled occupations ($)	25,224	26,076	30,371	32,065	29,461	30,572	35,825	36,578
Males, median employment income - 2010 ($)								
Management ($)	45,012	44,693	52,078	59,892	52,029	55,770	64,015	69,916
Professionals ($)	43,892	43,674	64,483	66,644	60,043	64,593	70,001	72,797
Technical & other high skilled occupations ($)	32,074	33,072	48,081	50,786	44,852	48,662	52,141	54,049
Intermediate & less skilled occupations ($)	26,099	28,215	34,961	37,171	32,311	35,329	40,078	41,545
Female:male earnings ratio %								
Management (%)	113.0	103.8	90.6	69.9	82.1	75.3	78.4	78.0
Professionals (%)	93.8	93.4	94.1	84.5	94.8	83.1	88.9	87.2
Technical & other high skilled occupations (%)	100.0	96.2	69.5	72.3	74.3	73.0	77.7	75.5
Intermediate & less skilled occupations (%)	94.5	87.9	84.3	76.9	93.8	78.1	80.8	77.7

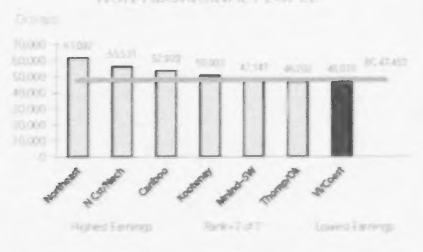
MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME FOR TECHNICAL & OTHER HIGH SKILLED OCCUPATIONS FOR THOSE WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME, 2010

ABORIGINAL ON RESERVE

ABORIGINAL OFF RESERVE



NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLE



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

UNEMPLOYMENT PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

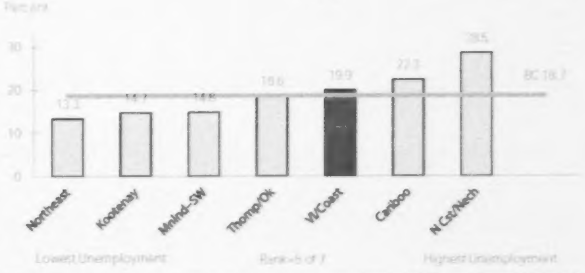
Economic Region 1 - Vancouver Island/Coast

WHAT IS THE UNEMPLOYMENT EXPERIENCE?

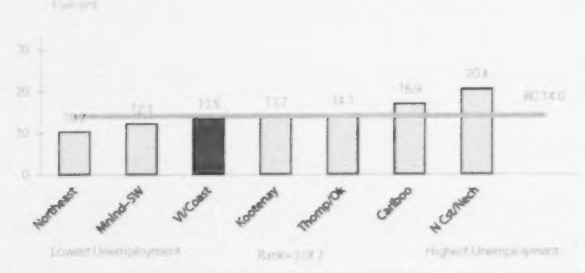
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	W.COAST	B.C.	W.COAST	B.C.	W.COAST	B.C.	W.COAST	B.C.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011								
Age 15+ - both sexes	27.2	26.8	13.2	13.9	18.6	16.4	6.9	7.4
Males	33.4	32.4	15.2	15.3	19.9	18.7	7.5	7.6
Females	20.6	20.5	11.5	12.6	13.5	14.0	6.2	7.1
No certificate, diploma, nor degree	35.5	36.0	21.8	21.9	27.0	25.8	12.5	13.7
With high school diploma or equivalency certificate	26.7	27.6	14.2	14.4	16.7	16.6	8.3	8.7
With post-secondary completion	20.6	19.5	9.7	10.6	11.7	12.1	5.4	5.8
Registered apprenticeship certificate	30.0	25.8	12.2	11.7	15.9	14.2	7.1	6.7
Other trades certificate or diploma	25.7	28.7	11.3	15.9	15.2	18.5	6.7	7.3
College, other non-university cert or diploma	16.8	16.5	9.0	10.2	10.7	11.3	5.2	5.9
University certificate, diploma or degree	13.1	12.3	8.5	7.8	9.1	8.4	4.9	5.5

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE, AGE 15+, MAY 2011

MALES



FEMALES



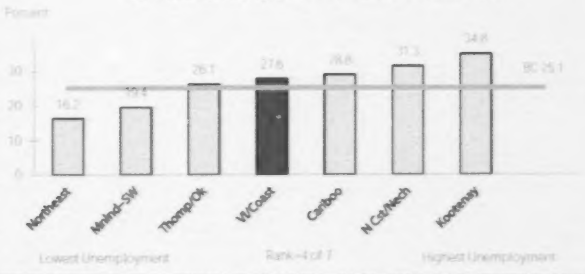
HOW DOES AGE AND EDUCATION IMPACT UNEMPLOYMENT?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	W.COAST	B.C.	W.COAST	B.C.	W.COAST	B.C.	W.COAST	B.C.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011								
Age 15-24 - both sexes	43.5	41.7	17.8	19.5	23.1	22.3	14.9	15.5
With less than HS Graduation[1]	51.3	50.2	25.5	27.2	32.3	31.4	18.5	20.4
With High School Graduation & higher[2]	38.0	36.6	14.7	16.4	18.6	19.1	13.9	14.5
Age 20-24 - both sexes	43.1	41.9	16.3	18.5	22.8	22.3	14.0	13.8
With less than HS Graduation[1]	51.1	52.4	25.0	28.7	36.8	34.9	22.3	21.0
With High School Graduation & higher[2]	39.0	37.1	14.7	16.4	19.2	19.3	13.1	13.3
Age 25-54 - both sexes	25.7	25.5	13.1	12.7	16.1	15.2	5.6	6.0
With less than HS Graduation[1]	34.3	34.7	27.5	20.7	27.6	25.1	10.3	11.3
With High School Graduation	23.9	26.3	13.8	13.5	15.9	15.9	5.9	6.5
With Completed Post-secondary[2]	19.7	19.1	10.2	10.1	12.1	11.6	4.9	5.3
Registered apprenticeship certificate	27.9	24.9	12.5	11.1	16.3	13.6	6.2	5.8
Other trades certificate or diploma	22.9	28.3	12.4	15.8	15.4	18.3	5.6	6.6
College, other non-university cert or diploma	18.4	16.1	9.2	9.4	11.1	10.5	4.8	5.3
University certificate, diploma or degree	14.1	12.7	9.5	8.0	9.9	8.6	4.6	5.1
Age 55+ - both sexes	15.4	17.7	7.8	10.9	9.9	12.4	5.8	6.4
With less than HS Graduation[1]	16.4	23.8	11.2	14.8	13.3	17.2	8.4	11.6
With High School Graduation	16.7	16.4	10.4	10.3	11.9	11.2	6.6	6.4
With Completed Post-secondary[2]	15.4	15.4	5.6	9.9	7.7	11.0	5.1	5.4
Registered apprenticeship certificate	*	25.0	*	12.0	13.3	14.3	7.8	8.1
Other trades certificate or diploma	21.7	23.2	4.7	13.5	9.2	15.2	7.8	7.2
College, other non-university cert or diploma	11.1	12.9	6.8	11.4	8.3	11.9	5.2	5.2
University certificate, diploma or degree	12.5	9.8	4.3	4.8	4.3	5.5	3.9	4.6

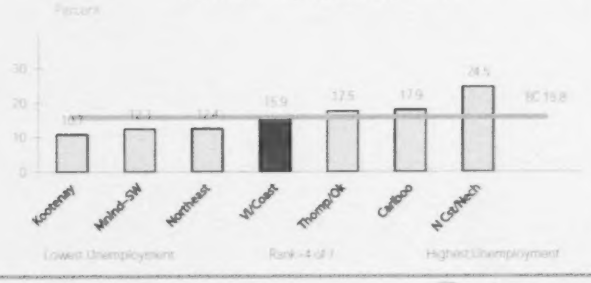
[1] Includes those with incomplete post-secondary where high school graduation has not been achieved.
[2] Includes non-high school graduates with completed post-secondary credentials.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 25-54 - MAY 2011

WITH LESS THAN HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION



WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.
** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BRITISH COLUMBIA BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

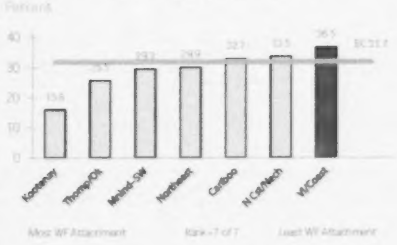
OTHER WORKFORCE ISSUES OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 1 - Vancouver Island/Coast

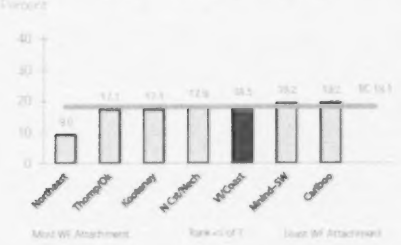
WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.
LACK OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT								
Worked before 2010 or never worked, Age 15+ (number)	5,380	17,405	7,945	38,125	13,330	55,530	198,465	1,063,560
% of age 25-54	36.5	31.7	18.5	18.1	23.6	21.2	10.5	11.9
% of males	35.7	29.5	14.8	14.2	21.2	17.9	7.9	7.9
% of females	37.3	34.0	21.6	21.4	25.8	24.0	12.9	15.7
% of age 25-34	37.0	34.0	16.8	16.8	22.4	20.5	8.8	10.6
% of age 35-54	36.2	30.7	19.5	18.8	24.2	21.5	11.1	12.4
% of age 15-24	63.5	57.9	31.6	33.8	41.6	38.8	23.7	31.3
% of males	62.1	56.7	34.4	34.8	43.8	39.6	24.5	32.5
% of females	64.3	59.2	28.7	32.7	39.5	38.1	22.9	30.0
% of age 15-19	73.2	69.7	43.7	46.8	53.0	51.6	37.7	46.7
% of age 20-24	52.1	44.2	17.6	18.0	28.3	23.7	10.0	16.3

% OF POPULATION AGE 25-54 WHO WORKED BEFORE 2010 OR NEVER WORKED

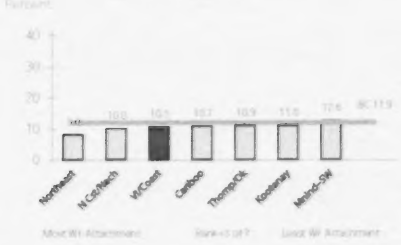
ABORIGINAL ON RESERVE



ABORIGINAL OFF RESERVE



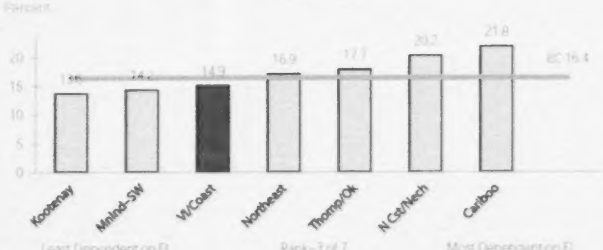
NON-ABORIGINAL



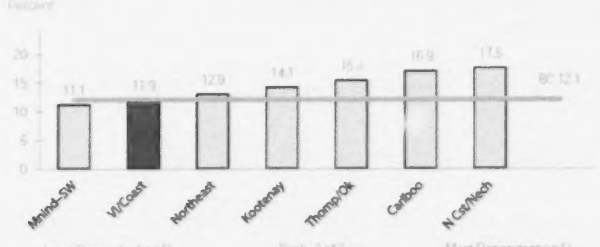
IS EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE BRIDGING THE GAP?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.
% of Paid workers Age 15+ in 2010 receiving EI	13.9	15.1	15.2	16.7	14.5	16.4	11.9	12.1
% of Males	17.8	19.2	17.9	18.1	17.9	18.3	12.2	11.8
% of Females	10.0	10.7	12.9	15.4	12.2	14.6	11.5	12.4
% of age 15-24	9.8	11.8	12.1	11.5	11.8	11.4	7.9	7.7
% of age 25-54	15.4	16.7	17.5	19.5	17.0	19.0	14.1	13.9
% of age 55+	12.2	13.1	9.7	13.3	10.5	13.3	8.8	9.8

EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE RECIPIENTS AS A PERCENT OF PAID WORKERS AGE 15+, 2010

ABORIGINAL



NON-ABORIGINAL



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

OTHER INFLUENCING FACTORS ON WELL-BEING OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 1 - Vancouver Island/Coast

IS INCOME ADEQUATE?

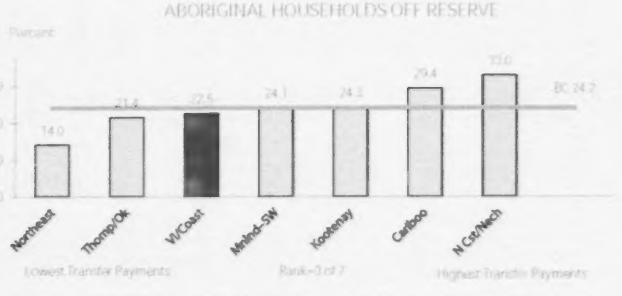
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.
Families[1] (number) 2011	4,160	14,785	13,005	64,705	17,165	79,490	202,450	1,359,220
By Income Levels in 2010 (before tax)								
% income less than $20,000	#	#	11.1	11.5	#	#	6.0	7.8
% $20,000 - $39,999	#	#	21.0	18.5	#	#	14.3	13.4
% $40,000 and over	#	#	67.9	70.0	#	#	79.7	76.8
% $40,000 - $69,999	#	#	27.8	25.9	#	#	27.0	24.7
% $70,000 and over	#	#	40.1	44.0	#	#	52.7	52.1
Median family income ($)	#	#	56,969	62,351	#	#	72,861	72,896
% of families at or below low income[2]	#	#	16.0	17.3	#	#	8.0	12.1
Families with children under 19 (number)	2,420	8,130	6,445	32,710	8,865	40,835	71,440	471,370
% at or below low income[2] 2010	#	#	22.9	24.5	#	#	13.2	16.8
Lone Parent Families with children under 19 (number)	1,050	3,400	2,055	9,720	3,105	13,130	18,545	101,365
% at or below low income[2] 2010	#	#	43.6	49.3	#	#	30.7	34.1
Among one-family households with children under 15[3] (num)	1,135	4,165	5,070	24,905	6,200	29,075	47,795	300,325
Major source of income 2010								
From employment income (%)	#	#	75.9	73.9	#	#	85.3	85.4
From government transfers (%)	#	#	22.5	24.2	#	#	11.0	10.6
From other income (%)	#	#	1.5	1.9	#	#	3.7	3.5

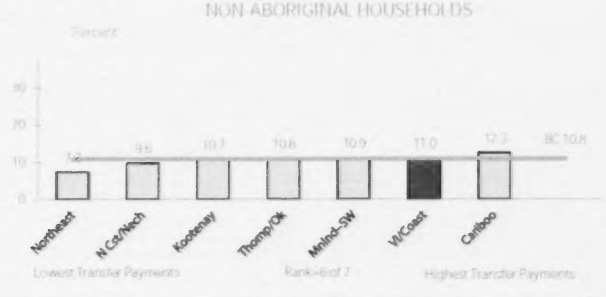
Because data on total income levels and income sources are not comparable between reserve populations and non-reserve populations, only the data for non-reserve Aboriginal and non-Aboriginal populations are included.

[1] Includes families/households without income.

[2] Low income cut-offs (LICOs) are defined as income levels below which a family is likely to spend 20 percentage points more of its income on food, shelter, and clothing than the average family. There are different cut-offs for different family and community sizes. Based on the 1992 Family Expenditure Survey, families spent 50% on average of their total income on necessities. The threshold was thus set to the income level where families spent 70% of their income on necessities. Cut-offs for other years are indexed by applying the corresponding Consumer Price Index (CPI) inflation rate to the cut-offs from the base year.

% OF ONE-FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS WITH CHILDREN UNDER 15 WITH GOVERNMENT TRANSFERS AS A MAJOR SOURCE OF INCOME

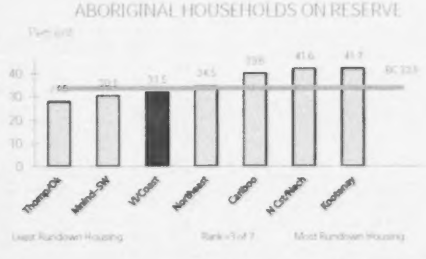




WHAT IS THE IMPACT OF LIVING CONDITIONS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.	VI/COAST	B.C.
Census families with children under 19 (number) 2011	2,420	8,130	6,445	32,710	8,865	40,835	71,440	471,370
% of total families	58.2	55.0	49.6	50.6	51.6	51.4	35.3	40.7
% that are lone parent families	43.4	41.8	31.9	29.7	35.0	32.2	26.0	21.5
Average household size 2011	3.4	3.1	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.2	2.4
% Multiple family households	10.9	8.5	1.9	2.5	3.7	3.4	1.2	2.8
Crowding - households with > 1 person per room	385	1,025	355	2,190	740	3,215	2,660	44,560
% of total households that are crowded	8.2	5.8	1.9	2.4	3.1	2.9	0.9	2.7
% of one-family hhlds with children < 15 that are crowded	10.6	9.2	2.5	4.0	4.0	4.7	2.4	5.7
Housing quality 2011								
% In good condition	31.4	33.7	61.5	59.3	56.7	55.2	70.7	70.9
% Needing minor repair	31.2	32.8	28.0	28.9	28.6	29.5	22.7	22.4
% Needing major repair	31.5	33.5	10.5	11.8	14.7	15.3	6.5	6.7

% OF HOUSING NEEDING MAJOR REPAIR 2011



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

BRITISH COLUMBIA BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada